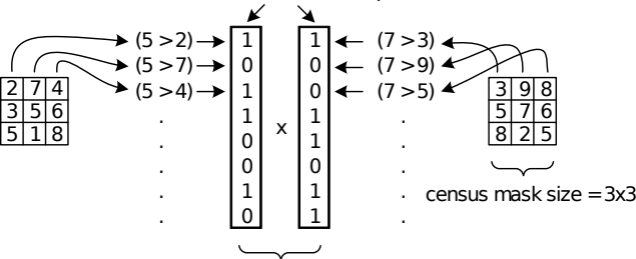


Census-transformed pixels



Hamming distance = 3